

**POLICY  
OF  
PINNACLE AT UTE CREEK HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.  
REGARDING RESERVE STUDY POLICY**

**SUBJECT:** Adoption of a policy related to when the Association will have a reserve study prepared, whether there is a funding plan for the work recommended by the reserve study, and whether the reserve study will be based on a physical analysis and a financial analysis.

**PURPOSES:** To provide for the creation and review of a reserve study and for the funding of the work recommended by the reserve study.

**AUTHORITY:** The Declaration, Articles of Incorporation, and Bylaws of the Association and Colorado law.

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** October 6, 2022

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED AS FOLLOWS:

1. Baseline Reserve Study. The Association will periodically conduct a baseline reserve study, which will include both a physical analysis and a financial analysis as follows:
  - A. The physical analysis shall include:
    - (1) A component inventory identifying those portions of the community the Association is obligated to maintain, including the useful life of each component.
    - (2) A condition assessment of each component on the component inventory by on-site inspection.
    - (3) Estimates of the remaining useful life and replacement costs of each component.
  - B. The financial analysis shall include:
    - (1) An analysis of the funds currently held in the Association's reserve fund in relation to the expected needs of the Association per the reserve study.

- (2) A future funding plan to meet the requirements of the reserve study.

2. Update of the Reserve Study.

A. The Association's Board of Directors shall review the reserve study, including both the physical and financial analysis, periodically to determine increases in replacement costs and decreases in remaining useful lives of the components of the reserve study to adequately address changes to be made to the reserve study. The Board of Directors may, but is not required to, engage the services of a reserve study specialist to prepare or review the reserve study. In determining how often an update to the reserve study is needed, the Board shall consider the following:

- (1) Whether the Association added or replaced any significant common elements.
- (2) Whether the common elements sustained extreme wear and tear from harsh weather or lack of maintenance.
- (3) Whether local inflation for materials and labor has substantially increased.
- (4) Whether the Association has deferred any replacements or moved up replacements from the scheduled dates of replacement.
- (5) Whether reserve income and expenses have occurred as planned.
- (6) Whether there have been any new technological changes or improved product development that might result in a component change.

B. In determining whether a site visit is required in any given year in order to update the reserve study, the Board shall take into consideration the following:

- (1) Any special or extraordinary issues facing the community (such as an increase in roof leaks or other maintenance issues).
- (2) Increased deterioration in any components beyond normal wear and tear.

- (3) Economic changes that affect the replacement cost of any component.
- (4) Whether routine maintenance of the components has been maintained.

3. Funding of the Reserve Study. The financial requirements set forth in the Reserve Study will be funded through regular assessments levied by the Association. The reserve fund shall be funded at a level such that the reserve fund shall at all times maintain a positive balance.

**PRESIDENT'S**

**CERTIFICATION:** The undersigned, being the President of the Association, certifies the foregoing Policy was adopted by the Board of Directors of the Association, at a duly called and held meeting of the Board on October 6, 2022 and in witness thereof, the undersigned has subscribed his/her name.

**PINNACLE AT UTE CREEK HOMEOWNERS  
ASSOCIATION, INC.,**  
a Colorado nonprofit corporation

D. Bruce Bennett  
President